

# Letters

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## Correction to "Rigorous Analysis of the Step Discontinuity in a Planar Dielectric Waveguide"

TULLIO E. ROZZI

In Fig. 7 of the above paper,<sup>1</sup> the label  $n_2 K_0 D = 1$  is incorrect. It should read  $(n_1^2 - n_2^2)^{1/2} = 2$ .

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<sup>1</sup>T. E. Rozzi, *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech.*, vol. MTT-26, pp. 738-746, Oct. 1978.

## Comment on "Broad-Band Coupling to High- $Q$ Resonant Loads"

S. R. BORGAONKAR AND S. N. RAO

The authors of the above paper<sup>1</sup> have suggested the use of a quarter-wavelength transmission line for coupling a series resonant load to a resistive source over a wide band. In order to approximately achieve broad-band coupling, the authors have suggested a procedure wherein the insertion loss is expanded in a Taylor's series about the load-resonance frequency and the normalized characteristic impedance  $z_L$  of the line is selected by equating to zero the coefficient of the second term in the series. But the expression derived by them for the coefficient  $m_2$  in (14) of the second term of the series is wrong because the equation  $m_2 = 0$  when the load  $Q$  is zero (for a resistive load) does not give the familiar result of  $z_L = 1$  or  $r$ , where  $r$  is the normalized load resistance. The error is due to their approximating  $\sin \theta$  by unity instead of by  $[1 - (\pi^2 \Delta^2 / 8)]$  where  $\theta$  and  $\Delta$  are as defined in their paper. The correct expression for  $m_2$  should read

$$m_2 = L_R^{-1} \left[ \pi^2 z_L^4 + 8\pi r Q z_L^3 - \pi^2 (r^2 + 1) z_L^2 - 8\pi r Q z_L + r^2 (\pi^2 - 16Q^2) \right]$$

where  $L_R$  is as defined in [1]. The equation  $m_2 = 0$  gives two positive real roots for  $z_L$  when  $0 < Q < (\pi/4)$  and one positive real root when  $(\pi/4) < Q$ . The values of  $z_L$  obtained from equating the above  $m_2$  to zero are found to be lower than those obtainable by using (14), the error in  $z_L$  being larger at smaller values of  $Q$ .

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<sup>1</sup>T. M. Reeder and W. R. Sperry, *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech.*, vol. MTT-20, pp. 453-458, July 1972.